

GLENDALE—
The CITY of HOMES

THE GLENDALE NEWS

Daily Except Sunday EVENING DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF GLENDALE

GLENDALE—
The CITY of HOMES

VOL. XIII

GLENDALE, (LOS ANGELES POSTOFFICE), LOS ANGELES COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 13, 1918

189

WEDDED 36 YEARS

MR. AND MRS. F. LEE CHAUVAN,
PIONEERS, CELEBRATE MAR-
RIAGE ANNIVERSARY

Mr. and Mrs. F. Lee Chauvan gave a quiet reception at their home, 115 North Glendale avenue (Tropico district), on Thursday evening, April 11th, in celebration of the thirty-sixth anniversary of their marriage. They were married in San Jose, Cal. Mrs. Chauvan's family "crossed the plains" to California in the year 1846. Her uncle, Capt. Joseph Aram, commanded a company under Col. Fremont and was present at the battle of Monterey, Cal. Capt. Aram was a member of the first California legislature and his name appears as the first signer of the state constitution. His wife, Mrs. Susan Aram, is said by the Journal of American History to have been the "first discoverer of gold in California, antedating that of Marshall's. The find was about the size of a ten-cent piece, but nothing was said about it though the specimen was thoroughly tested at the time." Mrs. Chauvan studied art in eastern cities, and her work is pronounced exceptionally meritorious. Lovers of art are always cordially welcomed to her studio, where her many paintings—landscapes, flowers, portraits, etc.—are on exhibition. Prof. Chauvan was for a number of years instructor in oratory and English in prominent eastern institutions of learning. He is the author of "Self-Instructor in Reading and Speaking," "Poems of the Passion of Christ," etc. Prof. Chauvan is a member of the Minnesota Pioneers Association of St. Paul, Minn. His early childhood was passed in Fort Snelling, Minn., with his grandfather, Col. Francis Lee, U. S. A., who at the time commanded the post. Towards the close of the reception, Prof. Chauvan quoted with deep feeling the following stanza from Wordsworth, truly appropriate to the occasion, which was written by the poet in commemoration of his own thirty-six years of married life.

"Morn into noon did pas, noon into eve,
And the old day was welcome as the young,
As welcome and as beautiful, in sooth
More beautiful, as being a thing more holy."

PROF. WHITE DESERVES CREDIT

Editor of the Evening News:

A Los Angeles city paper Saturday morning stated that the splendid patriotic parade given here Friday by the pupils of the public schools was "commanded by Marshal J. S. Lawshe, Chairman of the Liberty Loan Committee."

The parade was organized and commanded by Mr. Richardson D. White, principal of the grammar schools, as Chairman of the Chapter School Committee of the Junior Red Cross, and to him should be given the credit for its magnificent success.

A. L. LAWSHE,
Secretary Third Liberty Loan Committee.

RED CROSS DRIVE

LOCAL WORKERS BEING SE-
LECTED FOR HUNDRED MIL-
LION DOLLAR CAMPAIGN

More and more is the business of financing the war being organized, and well it needs to be for expenditures in such mammoth proportions as the world has never before seen. The evolution has been quite apparent in the Liberty Loan drives, and now with a Red Cross drive impending it is even more manifest. Vice-Chairman Lawshe is just in receipt of instructions for the campaign last named, issued by the government in four sizable pamphlets. The first deals with preliminaries, the second with the drive itself, the third with the accounting system, the fourth with publicity. Chapter officials are instructed to make a careful study of these documents and on no account to deviate from them.

For this Red Cross drive Mr. Lawshe is even now making up his committee lists. The amount called for is small as compared with the Liberty Loan, a paltry hundred million dollars, which it will not be difficult to raise in our big country when the reports come in of fearful battles thundering day and night to which our American boys are hurrying as fast as steam can carry them, and makes us realize the need of relief almost beyond human capacity to satisfy. Just what Glendale's quota will be has not been figured as yet, but 25 per cent of it will stand to the credit of the local chapter.

LIBERTY LOAN PARADE

GLENDALE SCHOOLS MARCH
WITH FLAGS AND SLOGANS
TO AROUSE ENTHUSIASM

"The best parade Glendale ever had," was the enthusiastic declaration of one citizen after watching the hundreds of marching children in the Liberty Loan demonstration Friday afternoon, with flags fluttering and slogans borne aloft. In that pronouncement he crystallized the universal sentiment of witnesses who lined the sidewalks and filled the parked automobiles. It was a quite impromptu affair and therefore by no means elaborate as a procession, but it represented a great cause and every figure in the long line was a patriot who has done efficient and unselfish work for the war. That thought was in the mind of every beholder and many an eye was dim as the flags and banners went by.

Twenty-two hundred children from the public schools of Glendale either marched or hung their banners on the automobiles which bore them in the parade. They assembled at 1:30 at Third and Brand boulevard, where began the line of march which extended south to Broadway, east to Glendale avenue, South to Colorado and West to Brand.

Richardson D. White, Superintendent of Schools, was in charge of the demonstration and was its marshal. He was assisted by messengers Stanley Niblack and Philip Henderson, and all the teachers co-operated as lieutenants, most of them marching with their grades and inspiring their pupils with the patriotic spirit of the occasion.

The eighty High School cadets led the line with their standard bearers and drum corps, and were followed by girls in the surgical dressings class in their Red Cross uniforms. Then came the auto representing the Art Department and reproducing the familiar poster, "My Daddy bought a bond for me." Professor Howe's little daughter Edith being the central figure in the group. Miss Abbott was at the wheel and was accompanied by Miss Miller, and girls of the applied design class in white middie suits and bearing huge palettes splashed with red, white and blue, attended the machine, which was loaned by Ruth Palmer.

Then came girls of the sewing classes of Glendale High with such slogans as "We sew for the babies of France," and "The Belgians need your help." Some of the girls were mending as they marched to show the conservation work they are doing. After the high school students came the faculty, in two groups, the ladies ahead carrying flags aloft, the men behind them bearing a large flag.

The service flag of the school was borne by High School girls, presumably by those who have relatives in service.

As a courtesy to the newcomers in the school district, the schools of the Tropico section came next, Cerritos avenue school, attended by Principal R. R. Dickerson, leading with its fife and drum corps, followed by a Red Cross contingent bearing a splendid flag loaned the school by N. P. Banks Post of the G. A. R. All along the line were slogans which

GOOD NEWS

The Federated Brotherhood, Dr. I. H. Durfee, President, announces its next banquet, which will be held on Friday evening of next week (19th) at the High School cafeteria, at 7 o'clock p. m. The principal speaker will be Judge Curtis D. Wilbur. This announcement should be sufficient to crowd the dining hall, which has a large capacity. The ladies of the Lutheran church will serve the banquet at the usual modest price of 35 cents.

These meetings and banquets are always popular and largely attended, so if you expect to be present, don't neglect the matter of securing your tickets from some one of the church committees, otherwise you may not be able to get in. The ladies must know how many they will be expected to serve, otherwise they will lose money at the low price. Men only, this time.

HARD LUCK OR GOOD LUCK?

How would you like to write checks to the amount of \$90 on a bank in which you had an ample checking account and have that bank refuse to honor your checks? That's what the Los Angeles Trust & Savings Bank did to Mrs. Lila M. Wilson last week. It happened because Mrs. Wilson decided to attend the Glendale Union High School Commercial Department. Her handwriting had improved so much that the bank officials were unable to recognize it as being hers.

BRITISH WITHDRAW AT MERVILLE

GERMANS GAIN FOOTING AT NUEVE EGLISE BUT BRITISH
LINE HOLDS SOUTH OF LA BASSEE

(By William Philip Simms, United Press Staff Correspondent)
(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)
WITH THE BRITISH ARMIES IN FRANCE, April 13.—The British front after continued fighting of nearly 48 hours between La Bassee and Messines ridge—a fifteen-mile front—has been withdrawn west of Merville and today is resting on the east edge of Neppie forest, one mile west of Merville.

Massed German divisions exerted great pressure toward Bailleur from the south and determined attacks made a wide break in the British front, imperilling the troops holding the Passchendaele sector along which Ypres is located and along the Messines river. Reported enemy attempts between Givenchy and Locon failed. The Germans gained a footing at Nueve Eglise but the British line held well against the enemy south of La Bassee.

LONDON, April 13.—The British are holding at all points on the Flanders fighting front and in places have advanced slightly, Field Marshal Haig reported today.

"We advanced slightly and took some prisoners in the neighborhood of Festhubert. East of Locon, an enemy strong attack was successful in entering our line at one point, but the second attack was beaten off. German attempts to take Amiens from Hangard-En-Santerre, 10 miles southwest, were frustrated by French and British forces," Haig reported.

ALLIES CONTROL HANGARD

FRENCH OFFICIAL STATEMENT REPORTS ATTACKS ON
APREMONT FOREST AND AMERICAN SECTOR

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)
PARIS, April 13.—Allied troops are again holding the entire village of Hangard-En-Santerre, ten miles southeast of Amiens, the French war office announced today.

Counter attacks drove the enemy completely out of the village. "The Germans renewed their attacks on the Apremont forest and on the American Toul sector. The Americans are co-operating with us. The enemy fought vigorously to break down the allied line. Forty enemy prisoners were taken," the report stated.

"Between Montdidier and Noyon on a twenty-mile front heavy bombing is in progress.

"North of Orvillers-Sovel two enemy surprise attacks failed. "Rheims has been bombarded continuously and part of the city is in flames."

\$539,426,100 SUBSCRIBED

TREASURY DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCES TOTAL FOR FIRST
WEEK OF TWENTY-EIGHT DAY CAMPAIGN

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)
WASHINGTON, April 13.—Subscriptions to the Third Liberty Loan at the end of the first week of the 28-day campaign totalled \$539,426,100, the Treasury Department announced today.

INSANE MISSING IN OKLAHOMA FIRE

THIRTY-FIVE THOUGHT TO HAVE PERISHED WHEN
STATE ASYLUM BUILDINGS ARE BURNED

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)
NORMAN, Oklahoma, April 13.—Thirty-five persons, inmates of the Oklahoma State Insane Asylum, are missing in a fire which destroyed three frame ward buildings here early today. It is feared they perished when the building collapsed before they could make their escape. Idiots and physical weaklings, they could not realize their plight.

ELEVEN DEAD IN PARIS RAID

OFFICIAL STATEMENT OF CASUALTIES IN LAST NIGHT'S
AIR ATTACK IS MADE TODAY

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)
PARIS, April 13.—Eleven people were killed and 50 were injured in last night's enemy air raid over Paris, it was officially reported today.

The raid began at 10:15 p. m. and continued for forty-five minutes.

U. S. SOLDIER DEAD IN AIR RAID

SIX KILLED AND FIFTY INJURED WHEN GERMAN AIR
MEN BOMBARD ENGLAND LAST NIGHT

(Special Service to Glendale Evening News)
LONDON, April 13.—Two men, two women and two children were killed and fifty were injured last night in the German air raid over England. One American soldier died of shock during the raid.

APPEAL TO MOTHERS

MRS. JESSICA HAZZARD MAKES
INSPIRING TALK AT MEETING
OF PACIFIC AVENUE P.-T. A.

Thursday afternoon, April 11th, the Pacific avenue P.-T. A. added another to its long list of interesting and instructive programs.

At the opening of the meeting those fortunate enough to be present sang with deep feeling "My Tribute," composed by Mrs. M. Higgins. This is a most inspiring song, full of sweet memories and expressing gratitude for blessings received through life from infancy to maturity and expressing also its trials and sacrifices.

The audience remained standing while Mrs. Von Oven led in the salute to the flag.

Many important announcements were made by the president, Mrs. Minnette Sherman, Mrs. Edna Sawyer, Mrs. J. F. Hearnshaw, Mrs. A. S. Chase, Miss Eva Daniels, and Mrs. Susie Peck from the Imperial Valley. Mrs. O. Bryant and Mrs. J. E. Moore rendered in a pleasing manner several piano and vocal selections, being greeted each time with hearty applause.

Master Warner Moore sang in a most captivating manner three merry songs in which he displayed remarkable powers of memory.

Then the speaker of the day, Mrs. Jessica Hazzard, domestic science expert, employed by the government,

gave a wonderful talk in which she pleaded with every soldier of the kitchen to conserve for the sake of humanity. She spoke not only as a government employee but as a mother who has sons at the front. Mrs. Hazzard bared many cherished hopes for the future and many dreaded fears. Every eye in the audience was made dim by tears of pity and anxiety, but every heart beat strong with determination, and from their consciousness arose a prayer of faith that God will be our ever present help in time of need.

MRS. D. H. JOHNSON.

THREE BUNGALOWS

Architect C. C. Rittenhouse, 310 Wilcox building, is completing plans for three frame bungalows to be erected at Glendale for D. R. Jackson. One will be two stories, 24x38 feet, containing six rooms, and the others will be one-story 24x40 feet, containing five rooms each. They will have concrete foundations, rustic exteriors, shingle and composition roofs, pine and white enameled interior finish, hardwood floors, brick fireplaces, cement bathroom floors, water heaters, plumbing, wiring, etc. Bids will be taken and the work done by contract.

The improvements will be made at the junction of Louise and Chestnut streets. The two-story house, which will be on the corner, will be colonial in style and it will be flanked by the two bungalows, which will be in harmony with it and very pretty, if the architect's plans give any accurate indication of the appearance when finished. Mr. Jackson is anxious to improve the property with attractive buildings which will be an ornament to the neighborhood. The contracts will soon be let.

Y. P. B. MEETING

The Y. P. B. of the W. C. T. U. will meet Saturday evening at the home of Miss Elizabeth Mottern at the Lutheran parsonage, opposite the High School. Miss Mottern is chairman of Red Letter Day and this day will commemorate Mrs. Barnes, who organized the National Y. P. B.

Miss Frances Gauntlett, a native of Japan who is attending Union High and who is a member of the Y. P. B., will give a talk on the life of young people in Japan and the marriage customs of that country. Miss Gauntlett's mother was secretary and interpreter for Mrs. Kara F. Root, temperance missionary to Japan. All young people are cordially invited to attend.

SADLER TO SPEAK AT HIGH SCHOOL

Sergt. Martin Sadler of Camp Kearny, who has appeared before Glendale audiences a number of times and who is now working in the interest of the Liberty Loan, will speak at the Glendale High School Monday morning at 11:15. Sergt. Sadler was adopted by Glendale Union High at a former visit here and the High School service flag contains a star for him, so he will be heartily welcomed on Monday.

Bill Stinger, whose clever verses appear daily in the Los Angeles press, will also be present and recite some of his original work.

Dollars are cheaper than failure.
BUY A LIBERTY BOND.

PEOPLE ARE WAKING

DOLLARS WITHHELD NOW WILL
BE COSTLY ECONOMIES
—SAY STATESMEN

Reports which have reached Vice-Chairman Lawshe from workers who are canvassing the various districts into which the city has been divided indicate that citizens are waking up to the obligation to purchase Liberty Loan Bonds and back the government with something more substantial than windy patriotism or fervent prayers for success to our arms. Not only should Glendale meet her allotment. She should double it if possible. It is an open secret that if the bonds are very largely over subscribed, another loan will not be required until late in 1918 if at all this year, but if the allotment is barely reached, another campaign will be required in a few months. Every campaign costs time, effort and expense in addition to the money subscribed. A great many citizens who are purchasing now could just as easily do a little wholesale business and buy several. Dollars withheld now, when the fate of nations is hanging in the balance, will be very costly economies, in the opinion of statesmen best informed, if for lack of the necessary equipment our armies and those of the allies go down to defeat before an enemy that for forty years has been saving the money, training and planning to win.

For this reason every man and woman in the Glendale campaign is working thoroughly and persistently to show the Kaiser that America is ready to back its government with every dollar it possesses. Persons who are able to buy and who do not respond to the first call will be visited again. We want no slackers in the community and everybody will be given a chance.

ADDITIONAL CONTRACT

Chas. W. Kent & Son, 431 South Brand boulevard, Glendale, have signed a contract at \$12,665.77 for additional work on the concrete and granite mausoleum being erected in the Forest Lawn Memorial Park for the American Security & Fidelity Company. This contract covers concrete, iron, terra cotta, galvanized iron and glass, marble columns, cement and asphalt lily ponds, sidewalk lights and plastering work. The foundation and first floor slab have been constructed.

LINDSAY RED CROSS BENEFIT

Tickets for the Red Cross benefit to be given at the Palace Grand Theatre on the evening of April 22nd by Miss Edith Lindsay's dancing classes, were placed on sale in the schools yesterday. The reserved seat sale already has been large. Los Angeles and Hollywood will be well represented in the audience and several prominent dancing instructors have expressed their intention of being present. In spite of her extreme youth, Miss Lindsay has taken high rank in her profession and she has shown herself capable of imparting her delightful skill to the children included in her classes, combining a great deal of technique with a large amount of ingenious spontaneity. Last year the Lindsay recital was the talk of the town, but the forthcoming benefit is expected to far surpass it.

SUBSCRIBES \$4700

GLENDALE LAUNDRY GOES OVER
TOP IN LIBERTY LOAN
CAMPAIGN

The management and employees of the Glendale Laundry have come up to the mark in subscribing for bonds of the Third Liberty Loan. In all \$4700 have been subscribed, a splendid record and one that has hardly been surpassed by any institution in Glendale. The following have purchased bonds:

W. E. Hewitt.....	\$3000.00
O. R. Randall.....	500.00
Glendale Laundry.....	350.00
Frank Patch.....	100.00
M. K. Holm.....	100.00
F. Stofft.....	100.00
F. M. Singleton.....	50.00
L. Ingliss.....	50.00
Mrs. Jenkins.....	50.00
O. Wright.....	50.00
George Tryon.....	50.00
Mrs. Vigus.....	50.00
J. W. Barnes.....	50.00
E. M. Moffatt.....	50.00
E. L. Ballenger.....	50.00
R. H. Sexton.....	50.00
Charles Sissman.....	50.00

WEATHER FORECAST—Fair tonight and Sunday. Warmer in the interior. Southwesterly winds.

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GLENDALE, CALIFORNIA, SATURDAY, APRIL 13, 1918

ILLITERACY IN U. S.

LEGISLATION TO PROVIDE FOR TEACHING ADULTS TO READ AND WRITE

Secretary of the Interior Lane has sent the following letter to the President and to Senator Hoke Smith and Representative William J. Sears, chairmen of the Senate and House Committees on Education.

"I believe that the time has come when we should give serious consideration to the education of those who can not read or write in the United States. The war has brought facts to our attention that are almost unbelievable and that are in themselves accusatory. There are in the United States (or were when the census was taken in 1910) 5,516,163 persons over 10 years of age who were unable to read or write in any language. There are now nearly 700,000 men of draft age in the United States who are, I presume, registered, who can not read or write in English or in any other language.

Illiterates Over 20 Years of Age

"Over 4,600,000 of the illiterates in this country were 20 years of age or more. This figure equals the total population of the States of California, Oregon, Washington, Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico, and Delaware. The percentage of illiterates varies in the several States, from 1.7 per cent in Iowa to 29 per cent in Louisiana. More than 10 per cent of it was in 13 States. Half of the illiterates were between 20 and 45 years of age. It has been estimated by one of those concerned with this problem that if these five million and a half illiterate persons were stretched in a double line of march at intervals of 3 feet and were to march past the White House at the rate of 25 miles a day, it would require more than two months for them to pass. Over 58 per cent are white persons, and of these 1,500,000 are native born whites."

Vast Economic Loss

"I beg you to consider the economic loss arising out of this condition. If the productive labor value of an illiterate is less by only 50 cents a day than that of an educated man or woman the country is losing \$825,000,000 a year through illiteracy. This estimate is no doubt under rather than over the real loss. The Federal Government and the States spend millions of dollars in trying to give information to the people in rural districts about farming and home making. Yet 3,700,000, or 10 per cent, of our country folk can not read or write a word. They can not read a bulletin on agriculture, a farm paper, a food-pledge card, a Liberty loan appeal, a newspaper, the Constitution of the United States, or their Bibles, nor can they keep personal or business accounts. An uninformed democracy is not a democracy. A people who can not have access to the mediums of public opinion and to the messages of the President and the acts of Congress can hardly be expected to understand the full meaning of this war, to which they all must contribute, in life or property or labor.

"It would seem to be almost axiomatic that an illiterate man can not make a good soldier in modern warfare. Until last April the Regular Army would not enlist illiterates, yet in the first draft between 30,000 and 40,000 illiterates were brought into the Army, and approximately as many near illiterates.

"They can not sign their names. They can not read their orders posted daily on bulletin boards in camp.

"They can not read their letters or write home.

"They can not understand the signals or follow the Signal Corps in time of battle.

"There are 700,000 men who can not read or write who may be drafted within our Army within the next year or two. Training camps for soldiers are not equipped for school work, and the burden of teaching men to read the simplest English should not be cast upon the officers or others in the camps. We should give some education to all our men before they enter the Army.

Teaching the English Tongue

"There is even a larger problem than this that challenges our attention, and that is the teaching of the English tongue to millions of our population. Dr. John H. Finley, president of the University of the State of New York, in a recent speech, presented this picture which he found in one of the cantonments: "How practical is the need of a language in this country, common to all tongues, is illustrated by what I saw in one of the great cantonments a few nights ago. In the mess hall, where I had sat an hour before with a company of the men of the National Army, a few small groups were gathered along the tables learning English under the tuition of some of their comrades, one of whom had been a district supervisor in a neigh-

boring State and another a theological student. In one of those groups one of the exercises for the evening consisted in practicing the challenge when on sentry duty. Each pupil of the group (there were four of Italian and two of Slavic birth) shouldered in turn the long-handled stove shovel and aimed it at the teacher, who ran along the side of the room as if to evade the guard. The pupil called out in broken speech, "Halt! Who goes there?" The answer came from the teacher, "Friend." And then, in as yet unintelligible English (the voices of innumerable ancestors struggling in their throats to pronounce it), the words, "Advance and give the countersign." So are those of confused tongues learning to speak the language of the land they have been summoned to defend. What a commentary upon our educational shortcomings that in the days of peace we had not taught these men, who have been here long enough to be citizens (and tens of thousands of their brothers with them), to know the language in which our history and laws are written and in which the commands of defense must now be given! May the end of this decade, though so near, find every citizen of our State prepared to challenge, in one tongue and heart, the purposes of all who come with the cry, "Who goes there?"

Urges House Bill Passage

"What I have said here leads to a respectful request that you give early consideration to House Bill 6490, which provides for a modest appropriation for the Bureau of Education to begin and conduct a vigorous and systematic campaign for the eradication of adult illiteracy. If the bill can be passed soon special attention can be given to teaching illiterate men of draft age, and especially those who are classified in Class A."

KEEP THAT BOND

To those who are fortunate enough to own Liberty Bonds, this newspaper has one message. Keep them.

A few nervous souls have been disturbed because the market for these bonds has fallen below par. They have rushed to sell them with the idea that their securities are going to the dogs.

Wait a minute.

Is the United States of America going to the dogs? Not so you could notice it. The United States has a big job on its hands—a job that every man and woman in the country has got to help put over. But most of the folks realize the size of the job and are hard at it. The ones who don't are going to find it out mighty shortly.

Now Mr. American Citizen, do you think you and all the rest of us are going to fall down on the job?

YOU DO NOT.

ALL RIGHT—

Then your Liberty Bonds are the best investment in the world. There is just one thing that can spoil the value of a Liberty Bond and that is a Prussian victory over the United States of America.

Don't worry about par. The world's best bargain is not going to sell long at a discount.

BUY MORE BONDS.

POINTERS ON MAILING

Ninety per cent of the first class mail matter dispatched by American business men is under weight. This means that but ten letters out of every hundred mailed are heavy enough to require the postage which the envelopes bear; the rest can carry additional weight to a considerable extent. Printers should advise their customers to eliminate this wasted postage item by enclosing a blotter or advertising matter of some sort. Thus by utilizing the waste which would otherwise be velvet to the post office department, the business man insures that each of his letters, whether it concerns sales, orders, complaints, or financial matters, is doing its duty in promoting and explaining some feature of the concern's business.

Post offices receive the greatest volume of mail at the close of the business day. To avoid delay in the dispatch of this mail, it has been the practice during the evening hours to press into service numbers of substitutes, who could not be given continuous employment throughout the day. This substitute force is now difficult to keep because of the great demand for labor in the industries and the regular force is consequently working under great pressure in the evening. It is clear that mail received at the post office during the morning or early afternoon is assured of more prompt handling than the mail deposited after about 5 p. m.

The city planning commission of San Diego has decided upon the Mission style of architecture for all industrial buildings on the water front at San Diego, and the city council will hereafter require all buildings erected on tideland leases to be designed in conformity to that style.

Studebaker Motor Cars

A Message to You Who Know

That we carry a complete line of the Old Reliable

STUDEBAKER 1918 SERIES CARS

4 and 6 CYLINDER TOURING CARS—5 and 7 Passenger

4 and 6 CYLINDER ROADSTERS

with Semi-Victoria tops, with plate glass if desired.

Your choice of many beautiful colorings. Every car is finished by

STUDEBAKER

the color and varnish work hand applied. Every car upholstered in genuine hand-buffed leather.

Also a few good bargains in used cars.

COME IN TODAY AND MAKE YOUR SELECTION

Packer & White Auto Co.

Distributors for Glendale, Tropic, Casa Verdugo, Eagle Rock, Burbank, Montrose, Annandale, La Crescenta, Sunland and vicinity.

CORNER BRAND BLVD. AND COLORADO ST.

Glendale 234

Home Blue 200

WHY WE ARE AT WAR WITH GERMANY

By
EPHRAIM DOUGLASS ADAMS
Executive Head, History Department
Leland Stanford Junior University

"The object of this war is to deliver the free peoples of the world from the menace and the actual power of a vast military establishment controlled by an irresponsible government, which, having secretly planned to dominate the world, proceeded to carry out the plan without regard either to the sacred obligations of treaty or the long-established practices and long-cherished principles of international action and honor; . . . This power is not the German people. It is the ruthless master of the German people. . . . It is our business to see to it that the history of the rest of the world is no longer left to its handling."—President Wilson, August 27, 1917.

WE FIGHT FOR PEACE AND FOR SELF-RESPECT

What sort of a peace does Germany hope to secure? That can be answered in a sentence: a peace which will enable her to fulfill in the next war the aims she has failed to fulfill in this. What is the peace the Allies wish? Again the answer is brief: a peace that will make sure that "it shall not happen again."

This war has already killed (not maimed or wounded) over 8,000,000 young and vigorous men, yet Germany still believes that war is essential to human progress, and that any act, however atrocious, is permissible so long as it is an act of war. Against that theory America has set her will.

Does anyone still doubt that Germany believes in war? Here are four leaders of Germany speaking: "Perpetual peace is a dream, and it is not even a beautiful dream; war forms part of the eternal order instituted by God." "A long peace not only leads to enervation, but allows of the existence of a multitude of pitiful, trembling, miserable creatures . . . who cling fast to life with loud cries about their 'right' to exist, block the way for real strength, make the air fetid, and altogether defile the blood of the nation." "The worst of hypocries is the participation by Germany in The Hague Conference." "We must not look for permanent peace as a result of this war. Heaven defend Germany from that." And Treitschke, the historian-tutor to the military class of Germany, taught over and over again that war was the only means of achieving world leadership; that war "is to be conceived as an ordinance set by God"; that "war is just and moral, and that the idea of eternal peace is both unjust and immoral and impossible."

These theories, put in practice, have made of Germany the Cain of civilization—"his hand against every

man's hand." In self-defense and in mere self-respect, America was forced to strike back. We could not sit still when we realized that it was our duty "to be and to remain the outspoken moral opponents of the present German policy, and of the German State, so long as it holds this present policy, and carries on its present war. . . . Germany, as at present disposed, is the willful and deliberate enemy of the human race." (Josiah Royce.)

But if there be any who have not this larger vision of the issues of the war—who are not moved to stake all on the abstract justice of our cause—then let them ask themselves what self-respect as a nation demands of America, and of true Americans, under the treatment we received from Germany.

When the European war came in 1914, and while we were still neutral, what insult was not heaped upon our self-respect. The Austrian Ambassador, Dumba, plotted to organize strikes in our munitions factories, and to buy up agitators to incite workmen to discontent. German spies, now convicted and in jail, have admitted that they worked under the direction of high German officials to commit acts in violation of our neutrality. Some of these same officials have admitted the expenditure of millions of dollars in illegal operations conducted "in direct defiance of our laws, and in insolent disregard of international diplomatic courtesy." The catalogue of German crimes in America, and of German agents amongst us, while we were still neutral, if published in full, would be astounding almost to disbelief.

The German acts have startled us at last to the knowledge that the nation which permits them without resentment is no nation in that essential quality of patriotism—self-respect. Without that quality, we are but a mass of disorganized peoples, having no influence in world affairs, and ultimately at the mercy of that state which best knows how to carry on shameless intrigues amongst us. Germany is that state. We are fighting in the hope of saving the world from her immoral ideals; but we are also fighting to restore our self-respect.

This is the eighth of a series of ten articles by Professor Adams.

RED CROSS GIVES \$14,400 TO AID SERBIAN STUDENTS

The war council of the American Red Cross has just appropriated from the war fund the sum of \$14,400 for the education in Switzerland of 40 Serbian students in the study of dentistry and tuberculosis. The appropriation was made upon the recommendation of Cordenio A. Severance, head of the recent Red Cross commission for Serbia, who pointed out that the terrible hardships endured by the Serbian army and people have resulted in a great increase in tuberculosis. The sum voted will pay for the maintenance and education of the young Serbians for a course lasting one year.

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FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE—1 1/2 acres, 5-room house, 100 bearing trees, chicken houses and cow barn, fine view, to exchange for Glendale, Tropic or Los Angeles property. Dean & Co. Phone Sunland 126, Tujunga, Cal. 188t6

FOR SALE—A wonderful buy—Over an acre of land on Brand boulevard for \$2250. Doesn't have to be all cash. This price for limited time only. See Kranz Realty Co., 5th and Brand Blvd. Phone Glendale 142-J. 188t2*

FOR SALE—A good strong ranch horse. 531 W. Cypress, Tropic. 188t4*

KALE PLANTS, 50c per hundred. 320 Blanche Ave. 188t2

FOR SALE—12 Buff Leghorn hens from Hoganized stock. Also Buff Leghorn breeding cockerel. 1557 Stocker St. Glendale 401-W. 186t4

FOR SALE—A fine opportunity to raise chickens and have a garden. Four rooms, bath, arbor, a very deep lot, trees and flowers, imp. street, vacant, a small cash payment and \$15 monthly. See the place at 531 North Louise St., Glendale, Cal. 173tf

FOR SALE—Special prepared fertilizer for lawns and flowers. White's Dairy, Burbank, Route A. Box 283. Tel. Home Green 24. 53tf

FOR RENT

FOR RENT OR SALE—Easiest terms or low rentals. No. 531 N. Louise St., 4 rooms, bath, garden, lot 50x300, fenced, \$1500.00. Also No. 1539 Hawthorne, 6 rooms, modern, sleeping porch, etc., price \$2500.00. Either place will be sold much lower for cash or upon very easy terms, like rent. SEE THEM AT ONCE. 189tf

FOR RENT—Five-room chalet, linoleum on kitchen; lawn and garage. Apply 1525 Pioneer. 189t3

FOR RENT—2 rooms, 3 rooms and 4 rooms furnished. Also 4 rooms unfurnished. Call 424 Broadway. Phone Glen. 73-J. 189t3

WANTED

WANTED—Three of four good painters. See Colson, Maryland near Third. 188t2

WANTED—For spot cash, furniture, rugs, etc. I am furnishing several bungalows. Before you sell call 65412 L. A. 189t6*

TYPEWRITING work done at home, also millinery, hats trimmed and made over. Call Miss Stevens, Glendale 1173-M. 189t3*

WANTED TO RENT—Small modern bungalow, furnished, two bedrooms, two adults, permanent, close in, reasonable rent. Box W. News Office. 187t3*

WANTED—A good girl for cooking and kitchen work. Mrs. L. W. Bosserman, 814 South Central Ave. 182tf

RING UP THE GLENDALE Hardware Co., Gdle 490, Home 842, for Young, the repair man, to repair your stove or plumbing or to sharpen your lawn mower. Res. phone Gdle. 276-R. 184t6*

POULTRY WANTED—Anything healthy in the poultry line, young or old. Will buy or exchange laying stock for non-producers. Why feed slackers? Will buy young rabbits. H. M. Valentine, 1005 Verdugo Road, Los Angeles City Limits. Phone Green 216 Glendale. 178t12*

WANTED—Women and girls to make berry baskets, Apply L. A. Basket Company, 601 Cypress street, Tropic. 163t1mo

WANTED—We have many calls for houses—furnished and unfurnished—list with us at once. H. L. Miller, 409 S. Brand Blvd. Phones Glendale 853, Black 266. 153tr

WANTED—All kinds of used furniture and rugs. Highest cash price paid. Call us before selling. Broadway 277. Home A9295. 169t26*

FOR RENT—2 houses, one 3-room for \$7 and one 5-room for \$9. 207 Howard St. Inquire in rear. 188t2*

FOR EXCHANGE

FOR EXCHANGE—For 22-rifle, fine trout rod with reel, or for sale very cheap. Apply 310 Brand Blvd. 187t3

The Fulton Shipyard at San Pedro has launched its first wooden ship for the emergency fleet corporation. The vessel is one of the Hough type standard ships with a V bottom.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

H. C. Smith, M. D.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

Residence, 1641 Stocker St., Glendale. Home: Call L. A. 60866, ask for Glendale 1019; Sunset, Glendale 1019. Office 1114 1/2 W. Broadway, Glendale. Hours, 10-12 a. m., 2-5 p. m.

A. A. MacIntyre, D.D.S., L.D.S.

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Hours: 9 to 12 and 1 to 5. Phone Glendale 455; Home Red 113. Bank of Glendale Bldg., Cor. Broadway and Glendale, Glendale, Calif.

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GLENDALE

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OLD LANDMARK GOES

The story of the passing of one of the early-day landmarks of this section is told in the brief official entry in the big book at the building inspector's office in Alhambra, which recites that Marshall See of West Alhambra has been given a permit to wreck the old winery down on the Ocean Highway.

The work, which is now in progress, will remove one of the links which connect the Alhambra of today with the Alhambra of thirty years ago.

The building was erected in about 1887 by a man by the name of Betts, who had been connected with the old San Gabriel Valley winery, the buildings of which are now a part of the plant of the Standard Felt Co. In those days there were vast vineyards all through this section and the business of making California wine was going good, the half dozen or more enterprises throughout the valley being in a very prosperous condition. Gradually the acreage devoted to grapes was diverted to oranges, lemons and other crops, and one after another the wineries saw their business drop away and finally cease to exist, in any volume that could be handled at a profit.

The plant down on Ocean Highway was about the last to succumb, and it has been operated, although in a very small way, up to within the last two or three years.

Five Monrovia boys were recently placed under arrest and pleaded guilty to a charge of stealing grain sacks. They admitted having taken 700 at one time or another which they sold for 10 cents each. It is a satisfaction to know that Glendale boys are in the patriotic class and that in their sack drives they secured 700 sacks which are being sold for the benefit of the Junior Red Cross funds. Three hundred were disposed of not long ago at 16 cents each, and the organization has an order for 200 which it is trying to fill with sacks carefully repaired by the children, who are probably working hard today to make the sacks whole and strong.

South Pasadena is up against a raise of rates for water which is now being furnished the city by Pasadena. The matter will probably be referred to the Railroad Commission for decision. At the recent city election in South Pasadena, electors by a vote of 393 to 265 voted against a proposition to pay salaries to city trustees.

Palace Grand
TONIGHT
 WILLIAM FARNUM in
 "LES MISERABLES"
 And also Harold Lloyd
 (Luke) in "Here Comes the
 Girls."
SUNDAY
 MARY GARDEN in
 "THE SPLENDID SINNER"
 Also a two-reel Mack Sen-
 nett Comedy Scream, "Those
 Athletic Girls."
 Two Evening Shows 6:45, 8:45
 Don't Forget Matinee at 2:30

C. Marville Dwyer
 114-128 W. Washington
AUTO PAINTING
 Fords, \$12.00, \$15.00, \$18.00
 Body Building and Trimming
 A Large Stock of New and
 Used Ford Parts, Bodies and
 Equipment.
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 TION**
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 Phones: So. 126-W, 20375.
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 Office Supplies, Books, Games,
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**The H. & A.
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 2 Doors South of P. O.

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 W. P. BULLOCK, Prop.
 NATURAL JERSEY MILK
 Milked and Bottled on our own Farm
 Coffee Cream—Whipping Cream
 Night Deliveries in Glendale
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 From Bred-to-lay Parent Stock in
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CALL THE
Wildman Transfer Co.
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 Office 120 E. Laurel Street
 For prompt, efficient service and
 right prices
 Phone Glendale 262-W.

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 Also Staple Groceries
 Offutt's Old Stand
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J. F. PARSONS, Proprietor

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GLENDALE ELECTRIC COMPANY
 Electrical Contractors
 G. E. Mazda Lamps Fixtures
 Supplies Motors
 314 SOUTH BRAND
 Phones—Glendale 423-J, Home 2532

JAPANESE RAISE RATES
 THE JAPANESE LABOR STA-
 TION announces that owing to the
 increasing cost of living they will
 advance their rates to 40 cents an
 hour; \$1.50 for half a day and \$2.75
 for all day. These are the same rates
 that prevail in Los Angeles and Hol-
 lywood.
 173t24*

GLENDALE DYE WORKS
 435½ Brand.
 Phones, Glendale 207; Home Blue 220
 Garments of Every Description Cleaned, Dyed, Repaired or Pressed.
 HAVE YOUR HAT CLEANED AND BLOCKED, 75c.

Personals
 Edward M. Lynch, Glendale's City
 Engineer, is in Oxnard today (Sat-
 urday) on business.

Mrs. Betts and daughter left for
 Sacramento Friday evening for an in-
 definite stay, as Mr. Betts is in busi-
 ness there.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren Roberts of
 707 West Seventh street moved Tues-
 day to a new address, viz., 575 Col-
 orado street.

Mrs. Logan Mitchell of Palmdale
 is visiting her mother, Mrs. G. W.
 Woodburn of 1315 Milford street,
 and will probably be with her for
 several weeks.

Peter De Kayser of 1501 Dryden
 street leaves this evening for San
 Francisco, where he will recuperate
 after the severe strain of the illness
 and death of his brother, William G.
 De Kayser. The two brothers had no
 relatives in this country, their par-
 ents residing in Holland.

The pansy plants contributed by
 the Germain Nursery Co., and which
 were offered for sale Friday at the
 Red Cross Shop on Brand boulevard,
 went like hot cakes, so Mrs. Nanno
 Woods reports, and other good sales
 of flowers and plants were made.
 More pansies will be on sale today
 and a nice collection of plants for
 flowers and vegetable gardens, roots
 and bulbs.

Mrs. Hyman, of Chicago, who has
 been spending several weeks in
 Southern California, is entertaining
 today a group of ladies, all of whom
 were her schoolfriends several years
 ago in the Windy City, with a lunch-
 eon at the Alexandria in Los Angeles,
 followed by a theatre party. The
 guest list includes Mrs. William Har-
 vey, Jr., of Tropic avenue, this city,
 her sister, Mrs. Sellers of Pasadena,
 Mrs. Washburn and Mrs. Fanny Tre-
 go Montgomery, author of the "Billy
 Whiskers" series.

Among the commissions recently
 executed by Alfred F. Priest, the ar-
 chitect, of 1422 North Central ave-
 nue, are plans for two two-story resi-
 dences to be built in Oxnard. One
 is for a handsome ten-room house on
 concrete foundation, redwood siding
 and artistic interior of mahogany
 and enameled pine finish, hardwood
 floors, two fireplaces, and with at-
 tractive brick porch and terraces.
 The other, which will be a frame and
 plaster residence with stucco exter-
 ior and hardwood interior, has but
 nine rooms.

The Graphic, Household Art, and
 Manual Art sections of the Art De-
 partment of the High School will
 have an exhibition of work at the
 school next week Thursday and Fri-
 day, April 18th and 19th. On Thurs-
 day the exhibition will be open from
 2 to 10 p. m. and on Friday in the
 morning and afternoon. It will be a
 display of what the school is doing
 in decorative art, mechanical draw-
 ing etc. About a dozen nifty posters
 have been made by students to ad-
 vertise the affair which are excellent
 samples of clever art work.

Mrs. Ellen Fairchild has motored
 today to Fort MacArthur to carry jel-
 lies, jams, lemons and other goodies
 to the sick boys in the hospital there.
 Her load was all contributed by resi-
 dents residing on Arden avenue be-
 tween Central and Brand, who re-
 sponded to the call published in the
 News several days ago for delicacies
 for the sick soldiers. Sunday one or
 more autos will convey other contri-
 butions which have been brought to
 the conservation headquarters on
 Broadway and to the Packer Garage
 and the Red Cross headquarters on
 Brand. These gifts will make quite
 a showing.

LEGRAPE IS NEW DRINK
 W. N. Bott of 1659 West Broad-
 way is manufacturing a very deli-
 cious drink which he calls Legrape.
 Mr. Bott has been bottling grape
 juice for several years and his prod-
 uct has come to be recognized as one
 having great merit. He saw the ne-
 cessity however of a diluted grape
 juice that could be put on the market
 for 5 cents a bottle. After consider-
 able experimenting he has evolved a
 very delicious drink from grape juice
 and lemon juice that is retailed for
 5 cents for a small bottle and is meet-
 ing with deserved popularity.

GLENDALE GIRLS WIN
 Thursday afternoon the Girls' In-
 door Ball team of the Intermediate
 School went to Pasadena under the
 chaperonage of Miss Sholes and
 played against the girls' team of the
 John Muir Grammar School. It was
 a most exciting game and ran neck
 and neck until the very last inning,
 when the Glendale team won by a
 score of 24 to 23. The players who
 won this victory were Lucile Nelson,
 Theo Payne, Fay Butler, Martha My-
 ers, Emily Verdugo, Dorothy Peart,
 Opal Peck, Delma Goss, Martha
 Bruce.

CUT FLOWERS
 Buy them for your social functions
 at the Red Cross Shop, 318 Brand
 boulevard.

KNITTERS NEEDED
**DEMAND FOR SOCKS CALLS FOR
 EXPERTS IN STOCKING
 MANUFACTURE**

The Knitting Department of the
 Glendale Red Cross expects to make
 a shipment the early part of next
 week. A fine lot of sweaters and hel-
 mets has accumulated, but knitters
 who have garments nearly completed
 are urged to finish them and turn
 them in Monday.

Experienced knitters of socks, es-
 pecially those who have worked for
 the Chapter in the past, are asked
 to report Monday as the department
 is anxious to increase its output and
 now has a supply of yarn especially
 adapted to socks.

The new order, which requires the
 weighing of all yarn stocks when
 they are given out and charged to
 the knitters and the weighing of the
 finished garments when returned, has
 gone into effect. Thursday Mrs.
 Lawshe presided over the scales and
 kept the record as the knitters came
 and went.

Several knitting parties have been
 held recently and funds to the amount
 of more than \$13 have been turned
 in to the department. Hostesses who
 gave these benefits were Mrs. Frank
 E. England, \$6.25, Mrs. C. B. Wilde,
 \$1.75, and Mrs. John Robert White,
 \$1.75. These donations have in-
 creased the wool fund realized from
 knitting parties to something more
 than \$125.

P. E. O. RECEPTION
 Glendale Chapter L. of the P. E. O.,
 entertained Wednesday at the home
 of Mrs. H. E. Bartlett, 101 Brand
 boulevard, Glendale Chapter B. A.
 and Chapter A. H. of the Tropic, dis-
 trict. Guests of honor were four
 state officers, viz.: Mrs. Marian B.
 Garvin of Los Angeles, president;
 Mrs. Lena Miller of Pasadena, first
 vice-president; Mrs. Addie M. Waters
 of Santa Monica, second vice-presi-
 dent, and Mrs. Nina V. Streeter of
 Van Nuys, recording secretary.

In the receiving line to welcome
 guests as they arrived were Mes-
 dames Nell Maxwell, president of
 Chapter L., May Chase and Charlotte
 Temple.

Mrs. Maxwell opened the program
 with a few appropriate words of
 greeting and several vocal numbers
 were given by Mrs. Frank Arnold,
 Mrs. Eva Cunningham furnishing the
 piano accompaniment. Little Shir-
 ley Chase gave three readings which
 were much enjoyed and Mrs. Garvin
 made a brief informal talk concern-
 ing in a general way the work and
 aims of the organization.

Mrs. Power as a member of the
 Woman's Liberty Loan Committee
 gave a patriotic talk in which she
 urged all present to subscribe for
 bonds. This completed the program
 with the exception of a musical game
 conducted by Mrs. Fern Roberts in
 which the prize was won by Mrs.
 Garvin, being a picture of Mozart.
 Poppies and marguerites were
 used in the carrying out of floral
 decorations which featured the P. E.
 O. colors, yellow and white.

At the close of the program tea
 was served, Mesdames May Chase
 and Charlotte Temple presiding at
 the urns.

FEDERATION MEETING
 The Glendale Federation of Par-
 ent-Teacher Associations will hold
 their regular meeting Monday, April
 15, at 2:15 p. m. in the library of
 the Intermediate School. All are wel-
 come.

CARD OF THANKS
 The undersigned wishes to express
 his heartfelt thanks to the friends
 who so kindly extended their aid and
 sympathy during the illness and at
 the time of the death of my beloved
 brother.

PETER DE KAYSER.
 Show that you believe in the Presi-
 dent's last message.
BUY A LIBERTY BOND.

WHY
 your struggle for business suc-
 cess, at least to a moderate de-
 gree, and your thrift in saving,
 except for the loving care of
 your family, whether you live
 or die, and of protection for
 them and yourself in old age?
 These things are the real mean-
 ing of all your efforts. The sad
 thing is, that mistakes in judg-
 ment and in investment may
 defeat this object after all your
 deprivation and accumulation.
 Nothing will accomplish this
 end and aim like a "Provid-
 ent" income policy maturing
 at 60 or 65. If you die before
 that age, your beneficiary will
 receive a monthly income for
 life (20 years certain) and if
 you are living then, you and
 she will receive its income as
 long as either of you live.
 Considering its absolute se-
 curity and the insurance pro-
 tection, no investment com-
 pares with it.

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 Both Phones
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 Spring at Sixth

SEES GERMAN SHRAPNEL
**GLENDALE BOY THINKS KAISER
 IS READY TO SEND OUT
 PEACE DOVE**

Mr. and Mrs. W. N. Bott of 1659
 West Broadway, whose son, Asa Bott,
 is with Co. C, 23rd U. S. Engineers,
 in France, have received another in-
 teresting letter from him. Some time
 ago we published a letter from Mr.
 Bott relating his experiences on a U.
 S. transport and his arrival in France,
 in the letter just received he says
 in part:

Somewhere in France.
 March 8, 1918.
 My Dear Mother:
 I hardly know how to write you as
 I have received no news from home
 and things are about the same here.
 I am glad to say I am feeling fine
 and well and am glad I am doing my
 bit here.

We are still building up the roads
 around camp and put in a full day
 at it. We were issued hip boots last
 night so it makes it more agreeable
 to walk around at night without be-
 ing afraid of drowning. We have
 missed our evenings at the Y. M. C.
 A. hut on account of the pitch dark-
 ness, but now can go back and forth
 at night without getting wet. The
 last two days have been fine. The
 sun shines brightly most of the day
 and the stars are out at night.

It will soon be two months since
 I received any word from home, so
 I am patiently awaiting the arrival
 of some good home news.

Yesterday we were in a position to
 see the German shrapnel shells burst-
 ing over a French town near here.
 We were far enough away from the
 danger point to make it very inter-
 esting to us without being dangerous.

From what we can learn around
 here it looks like old Kaiser Bill is
 on his last legs and is almost ready
 to pull in his guns and send in his
 dove, so when he finally does come to
 his senses Uncle Sam's boys will soon
 after begin to pack up their belong-
 ings and happily move toward home,
 sweet home.

WANT TO TRAIN
**BOYS OF HIGH SCHOOL CIR-
 CULATE PETITION FOR COMPUL-
 SORY MILITARY TRAINING**

The News has been advised by a
 reliable informant that a petition
 originated by the boys of Union High
 is being circulated for the signatures
 of citizens and taxpayers which will
 be presented to the High School
 Board of Trustees asking them to
 add to the curriculum compulsory
 military training for boy students.

The school now has a volunteer
 company of about eighty boys under
 the instruction of N. C. Hayhurst, di-
 rector of athletics, and they have
 done excellent work. If the petition
 is granted by the trustees, the com-
 pany will be increased to at least 150.
 The ages of the cadets will run from
 16 to 18 years if only boys of the
 two upper classes are included. It
 has long been a part of the course at
 Hollywood High and has recently
 been introduced at Long Beach High.
 It is said that every member of the
 faculty has signed the petition.

QUEEN ESTHER PANTOMIME
 Quite a large audience came out
 to enjoy the pantomime entertain-
 ment at the First Methodist Church
 of Glendale Friday evening, which
 had been planned by Mrs. B. D.
 Snudden and Mrs. Jack Wagoner, and
 which was given by the Queen Esther
 Circle of the Church.

Numbers in which the audience
 was especially interested were those
 in which Japanese children from the
 Jane Todd Industrial Home of Los
 Angeles appeared, and the children
 from the Chinese Mission in Los An-
 geles. This circle of girls works es-
 pecially for these two philanthropies.
 The girls gave an excellent rep-
 resentation, in pantomime and in cos-
 tume, of the different kinds of work
 for young aliens to which they are
 contributing, representing Indian
 girls and colored girls, also the or-
 phans of the school at Lordsburg,
 and the charity work carried on at
 the Methodist Hospital in Los An-
 geles.

Miss Ida Cheever gave some fine
 readings and Dr. H. V. Brown and
 daughter contributed a saxophone
 duet which pleased the audience. Lit-
 tle Harry Jones played most accept-
 ably a piano solo. The entire pro-
 gram was much enjoyed.
 It is yet too early to determine
 what the profits will be but whatever
 they are they will be devoted to the
 various kinds of missionary work in
 Southern California which the Queen
 Esther girls are helping to support.

LOCAL ATHLETICS
 Saturday morning the Girls' Ten-
 nis Team of Union High will go to
 South Pasadena to play against the
 team of the High School of that city,
 and the same morning the boys' team
 of that school will come to Glendale
 to play against the boys' team of
 Union High.

Following the parade today (Fri-
 day), a League baseball game will
 be played by the High School team
 against the South Pasadena High
 team. Thus far no league game has
 been lost by Glendale.

"Our boys" are no more respon-
 sible for this war than you are.
BUY A LIBERTY BOND.

**The Lowest Ebb is the
 Turn of the Tide**
 —Selected
 We believe 1918 will see the end of the
 war. There is a limit to men and resources.
 Work harder, save, but do not hamper
 business by injudicious saving or spending.
Glendale Laundry Co.
 Sunset 163 Home 723

**CLOSED
 SUNDAYS**
**Beginning Sunday
 APRIL 14**
 the Ford Agency will be
 closed all day Sunday.

FORD AGENCY
 Corner Broadway and Kenwood

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 ADAMS, ADAMS & BINFORD, Van Nuys, Bldg. Los Angeles, a well
 known California law firm, and B. MIDDLEKAUFF of Glendale,
 who received his LL.B. law degree at Mich. Univ.
 OPENING A BRANCH LAW OFFICE, Room 2, 343 So. Brand
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 SPECIALIZING—Wills and Estates, Contracts, Real Estate
 Law, Domestic Relations, Damage Suits, Agency.
 IMPORTANT—All consultations absolutely free in the Glen-
 dale office and ADVICE not to be charged for unless expressly
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"THE CALIFORNIANS"
 A non-partisan, non-sectarian, non-sectional State-wide Associa-
 tion being organized for promoting the common interests of all loyal
 people in California.
 Home office of the Association and of "The Californians," the
 periodical which will be its official organ,
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**A LADY WRITES ON DOG QUES-
 TION**
 Mr. Editor:
 Is there no relief from the awful
 scourge of dogs in Glendale?
 The landscape is constantly marred
 by the most disgusting, vile, and sick-
 ening exhibition of dog. One is really
 prohibited from looking out of his
 door or window, and the children
 must repeatedly be called indoors be-
 cause of the unspeakable dog.
 Lawns are made filthy as cess-
 pools and gardening is almost out
 of the question. The government cer-
 tainly lacked foresight when, in or-
 dering production of food, it did not
 make a law suppressing production
 of pests.
 Many cities and towns have ordi-
 nances protecting the people against
 such outrages, and if law regards
 dogs as cattle and horses, they should
 be corralled as such, and not allowed
 to freely trespass on other men's
 properties.
 For the sake of a long-suffering
 public it should be made possible to
 compel dog-lovers to keep their dogs
 to themselves, and not inflict them
 on others.
 Yours for a clean and decent Glen-
 dale.
 April 11, 1918.
 CITIZEN.

ANNOUNCING
 The location in this city of R. E.
 Merz, expert tuner and repairer of
 pianos.
 If you are particular I can please
 you. If you don't understand tuning
 you should put your piano in the care
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You're Either For Or Against

THERE ARE SOME QUESTIONS THAT WILL NOT TOLERATE NEUTRALITY

Uncle Sam at War. Jesus Christ in His Fight Against Sin.

STAND UP AND BE COUNTED

HEAR THIS SERMON TOMORROW MORNING

"We Must Have Loyalty and Sacrifice"

AND ANOTHER TOMORROW NIGHT

"SATAN IN KID GLOVES"

The Central Christian Church

"Daddy, God Has Hung Out His Service Flag"

SUNDAY, APRIL 14th

7:30 P. M.

First Methodist Church

11 A. M.

Mrs. May Chisholm Brown

(FROM CHINA)

GOOD MUSIC AT BOTH SERVICES

THE CHURCH OF THE PEOPLE

ALL WELCOME—ALWAYS WELCOME THIRD AND KENWOOD

Sunday Services at the Churches

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH

Third and Louise. Vernon H. Cowser, Pastor.

9:30 a. m.—Bible School with graded classes for all ages. Orchestral music.

11 a. m.—The pastor preaches on "The Holy Spirit Our Ever-Present Helper."

6:30 p. m.—Intermediate B. Y. P. U. Miss Hazel Stanton, Director, Dale Wood, President.

7:30 p. m.—Senior Union combines with regular church service under auspices of former Gospel Team of L. A. B. Y. P. Association addresses joint meeting. Special music. The quartette sings. Everybody welcome to all services and a glad greeting for strangers.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH

First Church of Christ, Scientist, corner of Second street and Maryland avenue. Services each Sunday at 11 a. m. The Lesson Sermon is from the Christian Science Quarterly Bible Lessons. Subject Sunday, April 14, "Are Sin, Disease, and Death Real?" Sunday School at 9:30 a. m.

Wednesday evening Testimony Meeting at 8. Reading Room 435 South Brand boulevard. Open daily except Sundays and holidays from 12 until 5 p. m.; also Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday evenings from 7 to 9.

OCCULT SCIENCE OF CHRIST CHURCH

Independent Spiritualist. Hurtt's Hall, 594 West Broadway, Glendale. Rev. A. William Goetz, Pastor.

Sunday Services: 7 p. m.—Free Healing. 8 p. m.—Lecture, Esoteric Meaning of the Song, "Lead Kindly Light." 8:45 p. m.—Messages. All welcome.

Tuesday Services: 8 p. m. at 512 South Jackson street, Occult Science School—Class in Laws of Spiritual Unfoldment.

ENGLISH LUTHERAN CHURCH

Bible School at 9:30. Subject, "Jesus Requires Confession and Loyalty."

11:00—Worship. Subject, "The Value of Church Membership." 7:00—C. E. Subject, "How to Enjoy Sunday."

8:00—Evening Worship. Subject, "What is a Well-Spent Sunday?" "The Little White Church on the Corner" bids you welcome to all her services.

FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH

Third street and Central avenue. Sunday School at 9:45 a. m. At 11 a. m. Miss Ida Green, representative of the Anti-Saloon League, will speak. At this service

LIBERTY LOAN PARADE

(Continued from Page 1)
had been made by the children and mounted by the boys of the school, such as "Buy your bonds now," and "They are gilt edged." A5 had an "Uncle Sammy" in Florence Melrose, a "Miss Columbia" in Julia Steelman, and a "Red, White and Blue Girl" in Dorothy Dutton, the slogan of the group being "I need your help." And there were other slogans equally suggestive such as "Over the Top."

"Be a patriot," was the slogan with which Acacia avenue school, of which Miss L. May Cornwell is principal, came into line.

Part of the small pupils of the Broadway school, of which Mrs. M. Ogden Ryan is principal, marched in line and a part of the little folks were carried on a big float from which they enthusiastically waved flags. Sixteen sturdy boys from the first and second grades wore white cocked hats and carried flags, to give variety to the line.

Pacific avenue school, of which Mrs. Fannie O. Stone is principal, sent nearly two hundred children into the marching columns, the little kindergarten pupils being carried in autos. The girls of the school were in white, those of the first and second grades wearing sashes of red, the third and fourth grade white sashes, and fifth and sixth grades blue sashes. A pretty added touch was the wreaths which crowned the heads of the girls, twined with flowers to match the colors in the sashes they wore. These children also made their own slogans, which visualized such sentiments as:

"Help Uncle Sam,"
"Bombs or Bonds,"
"Liberty Bonds for Liberty Boys,"
"Buy Bonds or Bye Bye Liberty,"

and
"We'll Get the Kaiser's Goat."

Each child carried either a flag or a slogan.
The Central School, of which Miss Annie McIntyre is principal, sent its third, fourth, fifth and sixth grades into the marching line, the first and second grades being carried in autos. A feature of its contribution was the four little Red Cross nurses, appropriately costumed, who were carried in the auto driven by Mrs. Charles H. Toll. All the slogans of this school were composed by the children and made and mounted by teachers and pupils. They included such placards as:

"Central Avenue. We are the crowd that cries aloud, 'Buy a bond!'"
"Liberty Bonds Protect Liberty Boys,"

"Buy a bond, buy it quick. Help to make the Kaiser sick."

"We Americans will make the Kaiser cry 'Enough!'"
"Help Build that Bridge of Ships" and

"Everybody everywhere sends money Over There."

The children were not costumed but wore their regular school clothes and carried flags. Very grateful were children and teachers for the thoughtful interest of the mothers, members of the P.-T. A., who provided automobiles to convey all the children to the assembling point at Third and Orange avenue and who also took them home after the parade.

Children of the Colorado School, of which Miss Ida Waite is principal, were mostly in white, the girls of the sixth grade wearing large red hair bows, the fifth white bows, and the third and fourth blue. The little boys wore white shirt waists, depending for color on the flags they carried. The kindergarten children of the school were carried in a decorated auto truck in which fifty children rode. The slogans of this school included:

"By bonds bury the Kaiser,"
"Be Loyal."

Sidney Chambers, as drummer boy, led the school, which bore attractive pennants made by the scholars, carrying the words, "Colorado School."

The Doran Street School had a long way to come and the mothers realized it. They got busy and in consequence all the children were

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

"Fencing the Tables" is the pastor's sermon topic for Sunday morning at 11 o'clock. Evening Service, 7:30. Sermon topic, "The Face of Jesus Christ."

Sabbath School, 9:30. Endeavor meetings, 3, 4:30, 6:30.

Communion service and reception of new members next Sunday morning at 11 o'clock.

Next week is pre-Communion week. Special meetings every night at 7:30.

CASA VERDUGO METHODIST CHURCH

Julius Soper, pastor.

At the morning service the subject of his sermon will be, "Concrete Truth." At the evening service Esther M. Smallpage, a worker in the Red Cross Society will deliver an address on the Red Cross Work and the War.

TOWARDS DEMOCRACY CLUB

The Towards Democracy Club will meet at 7:45 Sunday evening at 1330 West Colorado street. The subject, which will be "A Clean Peace and the International," will be led by Mrs. Eileen Hitchcock. All cordially welcome.

Go to West Glendale Methodist church Sunday morning at 11 o'clock. Good music and helpful sermon.

t1Sat

carried in the procession in autos attractively decorated and bearing such banners as these: "Buy a bond," "Help the Boys." There was no special costuming but every child had a flag or a slogan.

Columbus Avenue School, of which Mrs. Cora L. Taylor is principal, as usual made a brave showing. Very sweet were the faces of the enthusiastic little boys peeping out from under blue cocked hats, and dainty were the girls in white dresses and liberty caps striped with the national colors. They too had original slogans made by the school, such as: "Show your grit, do your bit, buy a bond."

"Bonds or Bullets,"
"Bonds build ships,"
"We at home must buy and buy,"
"Then hoist the flag and let her fly. Buy."

"We are buying bonds. Are you?"

Leading the Intermediate School were Prof. White and Miss Noble, principal and vice-principal, the big flag of the school carried by John Richardson in scout costume and attended by two "Liberty Girls" in flag costume, Lucille Thompson and Dorothy McGinnis. Next came children and teachers who have relatives at the front, about forty boys and girls and quite a corps of teachers, including Edna Jones, Miss Midcalf, Miss Sholz, Miss Woolridge and Miss Elizabeth Jackson. Then came the four marching divisions of the school attended by the drum corps and followed by the small girls.

The marching of this school was particularly noticeable. While it was done with precision and with heads erect, it was done with a free, easy step which showed the results of the regular and frequent practice which these boys and girls are getting under their able instructors in field work. They too carried slogans, significant slogans, which testified to the patriotism of the pupils, some of the texts being:

"We own \$8900 in Liberty Bonds and 3145 thrift stamps."

"Fight or Buy,"
"Swat the Kaiser,"
"Buy or Good-bye."

One tiny fellow carried: "The Kaiser'll get me if you don't buy bonds."

Francis Hesse was the "Uncle Sam" of the school. The banner of the Third Liberty Loan was carried by Frank Richardson, the Thrift Sale banner by David Riskin. Eight boy scouts carried a large flag.

Following the school came officials of the Red Cross Chapter on foot and in automobiles, and a long line of trucks and autos decorated with Liberty Loan slogans and with the red, white and blue of flags and bunting. Among them was an auto filled with clothing representing the work of the War Conservation Committee and in which rode Mrs. Ben Nichols and one of her aides. Nearly every business house in the city was represented in some way. Chaffee's grocery sent six employees all in white. The Central Market and the Glendale Market were represented by employees, and there was a delegation from the "Glendale Evening News" headed by the proprietor. The Bentley-Schoeneman Lumber Company was there, and a truck from the Southern California Gas Company bearing quite a realistic cannon, which was drawn by perspiring employees. The Police and Public Service Departments of the City rode in the line of the parade.

Through the patriotic enterprise of Messrs. Jensen, of the Palace Grand Theatre, a motion picture photographer was at hand to photograph the parade from start to finish and in due time it will be reproduced on the screen at the Palace Grand, as well as at the other theatres owned by the Jensens.

In spite of the haste with which this enterprise to aid the sale of Liberty Bonds was prepared and the fact that neither teachers nor pupils have much leisure on account of the war work that all are doing, it was a decidedly creditable exhibition and one which filled citizens with pride, especially the parents of the children who participated.

MUSIC SECTION

Members of the Music Section met Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Charles Turk, of Glendale avenue, who had charge of the program.

Mrs. J. D. Roach gave the opening number, "My Heart at Thy Sweet Voice," and was accompanied by Miss Champlain.

The second number, a piano solo, was a Polonaise by Chopin, played by Miss Champlain.

The main feature of the program, a charming talk about composers whose homes she had visited, was made by Mrs. Turk, who briefly reviewed the lives of Saint Saens, Gounod, Gottschal, Thalberg, Verdi and Chopin. To illustrate the talk sev-

WHO SAVES, SERVES

Money Buys

The ships that carry
The food that feeds
The soldiers who fight
Your battles and shoot
The guns which kill
The Huns with the bullets

Money Buys

Glendale Sanitarium

WAR SAVINGS STAMPS

eral Victrola numbers were given, for which the Glendale Phonograph Company furnished the discs.

Mrs. Frederick Gross of Los Angeles contributed two vocal numbers for which Mrs. Roundtree, also of Los Angeles, furnished the accompaniment. Both ladies are members of the Harmonia Club.

Business arrangements were completed for the program which the Section will give before the Tuesday Afternoon Club on Tuesday, April 23d, and plans were discussed for a Red Cross benefit to be given May 10th. Several guests were present and about fifty ladies enjoyed the excellent program.

RED CROSS LUNCHEON

Thursday was a very successful day for the business lunch at the Red Cross Shop, 318 Brand boulevard. Mrs. Jack Boettner proudly announced returns of \$13.

In this connection it should be reported that she badly needs a cupboard with doors in which the dishes for this weekly function can be kept. Any person who has such a cupboard or wardrobe to loan, even if battered and not very attractive in appearance, is asked to communicate with the Shop, 870-W. If she can get the cupboard, Mrs. Boettner will do the rest.

MAY LOSE BALLOON CAMP

The projected Arcadia balloon station may be abandoned by the war department unless some powerful measures are resorted to at once, says the Monrovia News. The war board has directed Gen. Squier of the Signal Corps to go no further with the Arcadia program at present. Congressman Osborne has asked that no action be taken until Carl McStay, representing the Chamber of Commerce, can return to Washington. He is now in Dayton, Ohio, and is expected to arrive there tomorrow or next day. On his arrival the matter will be disposed of definitely.

Congressman Osborne has arranged for an interview and it is believed that Senator Phelan will take a hand in the matter, which is of such great and permanent interest to Los Angeles, Monrovia and Arcadia, and, in fact, to all Southern California.

The War Board says that the United States has enough balloon stations and that no more are justified. It is proposed by the board to enlarge one of the present balloon schools in Texas, and thereby accommodate a large number of students for this class of aerial signal work.

In this connection it was announced today that unless Sacramento "cleans up" the situation there its aviation camp will be removed to some other point in California. It is reported that a welfare committee of the camp department of the army said in a recent report that the moral conditions near the proposed aviation camp are extremely bad.

ROADS AS DRAINS

The use of concrete paved roads as storm drains has been tried out in a great number of places with success when designed to take care of a heavy and rapid run-off of water. County Surveyor J. P. Kemerer of San Bernardino county, has just completed plans for a storm drain of this character on a large scale on Hermosa and Turner avenues near



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There is just one way to get out of this war: that is to win it. Every time you invest in WAR SAVINGS STAMPS you are hastening peace.

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Cucamonga. The project will involve about 40,000 cu. yds. of excavation and embankment and the estimated cost is \$71,000.

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